

2009 Conservation Programs at a Glance

Program Name	Program Purpose	Contract Length	Eligibility (Applicant)	Eligibility (Land)	Sign-up Period	Evaluation of Applications	Cost Share Rate	Funding Limit	Special Notes
CRP Continuous	To protect soil, water, wildlife and to improve water quality	10 to 15 years	Individuals and/or groups who own eligible land for at least one year	Cropland with recent cropping history or marginal pastureland	Continuous, throughout the year	Noncompetitive Based on eligibility	50% of predetermined average cost, plus additional practice installation incentive and sign-up bonus.	\$50,000 per person per fiscal year	1, 2, 4, 6
CRP General	To apply high priority conservation practices that benefit large areas	10 to 15 years	Individuals and/or groups who have owned land for at least 1 year	Cropland with recent cropping history; re-enrollments & extensions	Announced by Secretary of Agriculture	Competitive, environmental benefits/costs	50% of predetermined average cost	\$50,000 per person per fiscal year	1, 2, 4
CREP	To improve water quality and wildlife habitat in selected watersheds in North Carolina	10 to 15 years, 30 years, or permanent easements by the State	Individuals and/or groups who own eligible land in watersheds covering 76 counties; owned land for at least 1 year	Cropland with recent cropping history; or marginal pasture grazed.	Continuous, throughout the year	Noncompetitive Based on eligibility	Up to 100% of predetermined average cost. 50% USDA & 50% State. Easement payments available.	Federal payments limited to \$50,000 per person per fiscal year, State payments not limited	1, 2, 5
CSP Conservation Stewardship Program	Encourages land stewards to improve their conservation performance.	5 years	Individual producers, legal entities, corporations and Indian Tribes.	Crop, grass, range and prairie lands, improved pastureland, nonindustrial private forest land	Continuous, throughout the year	Based on meeting program quality criteria for the state	Calculated based on combination of: annual base payment, existing practice payment, one-time new practice payment, and enhancement component	Estimated Annual Payments – Cropland ...\$12 to \$22 per acre: Nonindustrial Private Forestland...\$6 to \$12 per acre: Pastureland ...\$7 to \$14 per acre: Rangeland...\$5 to \$10 per acre	
EQIP	To address significant natural resource concerns on agricultural land	1 year after last practice is installed	Livestock or agricultural producers and landowners	All agricultural land uses	Continuous, with periodic designated ranking periods	Competitive, based on resource concerns, cost, & environmental benefits	Varies, from 50 to 75% of average installation cost. Up to 90% for limited resource and beginning farmers	\$300,000 total per individual or entity for 2002 and 2008 Farm Bill Combined	2
GRP	To restore and conserve grassland for agriculture and wildlife	Permanent 30 Year 20 Year 15 Year 10 Year	Private landowners with at least 10 acres of grassland	Permanent grassland used for grazing, hay or wildlife land	Continuous with periodic designated ranking periods	Competitive, environmental benefits and risk of conversion	100% land value for permanent easement; 30% for 30 year easement; or rental payments	Lump sum payment available. Value determined by appraisal	4
WHIP	Improving habitat for at-risk species at landscape scale.	5-10 years	Individuals, clubs, companies, partnerships, NGO's, tribes	All land where important wildlife habitat can be provided.	Continuous with periodic designated ranking periods	Competitive, based on resource concerns, cost, & environmental benefits	75% of predetermined average cost	Annual limit of \$50,000.	1, 2
WRP	Restore and protect wetlands and riparian areas for wildlife and improve water quality	Permanent 30 year 10 year	Individuals and/or groups who have owned land for at least 1 year	Prior converted wetland (PC), farmed wetland (FW), and certain other adjacent land	Continuous	Competitive, based on environmental benefits	Up to 100% of restoration cost + 100% of easement value for permanent easement. Rates for 30 yr. and 10 yr. are lower	Lump sum payment available. \$5,100 per acre cap for easement. Restoration cost determined by restoration plan components.	2
NC Ag Cost Share Program	Reduce agriculture nonpoint pollution and improve the water quality in NC	Typically 3 year contracts, some annual contracts	Landowner or tenant of an agricultural operation existing for more than 3 years	Cropland or pastureland	Continuous, throughout the year	Based on county priorities	75% of predetermined average cost. Up to 90% for Limited Resource & Beginning Farmers & participants in Enhanced Voluntary Ag. Districts.	\$75,000 per individual per year. Some practices and SWCD's have specific caps.	3



United States Department of Agriculture
Natural Resources Conservation Service

Special Notes

1) Contract length depends on practices selected, and option of applicant.. 2) Maximum limits for each of the different programs are independent of each other. Federal programs can not be used to fund practices on the same acreage.. 3) Federal funds can be used to supplement state cost-share, but total can not exceed 75% of actual cost of practice(s) implemented. 4) Annual rental payments based on soils rental rates.. 5) Annual rental payment based on soils rental rates plus incentive bonus for easements. 6) One time payment applied to certain practices.

* *****All Programs Require a Conservation Plan. See Your Local NRCS and SWCD Office for Specifics Regarding Plan Requirements and/or Eligible Practices, or visit <http://www.nc.nrcs.usda.gov>.**

"The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) prohibits discrimination in all its programs and activities on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability, and where applicable, sex, marital status, familial status, parental status, religion, sexual orientation, genetic information, political beliefs, reprisal, or because all or a part of an individual's income is derived from any public assistance program. (Not all prohibited bases apply to all programs.) Persons with disabilities who require alternative means for communication of program information (Braille, large print, audiotape, etc.) should contact USDA's TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (voice and TDD). To file a complaint of discrimination write to USDA, Director, Office of Civil Rights, 1400 Independence Avenue, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20250-9410 or call (800) 795-3272 (voice) or (202) 720-6382 (TDD). USDA is an equal opportunity provider and employer."